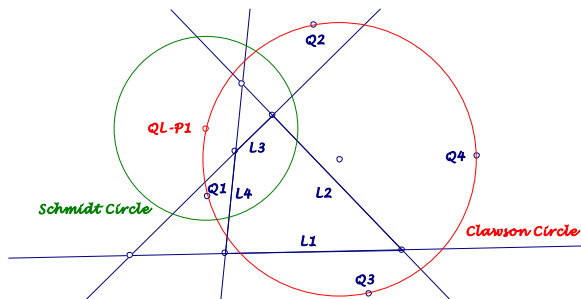


Background for these notes is:  
 Chris van Tienhoven: Encyclopedia of Quadri-Figures  
<http://chrisvantienhoven.nl/>

### Clawson's Polar Reciprocation

*Clawson describes for quadrilaterals the pole-polar-relation wrt circles centered in the Miquel Point  $QL-P1$ . For these circles the poles for the lines of the quadrilateral give a cyclic quadrangle with the Miquel Point on its circumcircle (Ref. EQF [22], page 257). This constellation shall here be studied for the Schmidt Circle (see  $QL-Tf1$ ). – The results are only Cabri-controlled.*



Let  $L_1, L_2, L_3, L_4$  define a quadrilateral and  $Q_1, Q_2, Q_3, Q_4$  be the poles of  $L_1, L_2, L_3, L_4$  wrt the Schmidt Circle (see EQF,  $QL-Tf1$ ). As a result of Clawson the  $Q$ -quadrangle is cyclic with the Miquel Point on its circumcircle. This circle here shall be named as Clawson Circle.

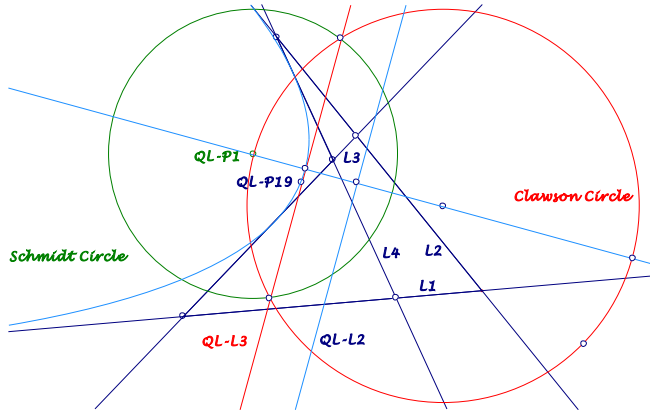
#### Properties:

- The Clawson Circle contains the Miquel Point  $QL-P1$ .
- The Clawson Circle is the reflection of the Pedal Line  $QL-L3$  in the Schmidt Circle.
- The CSC-image of the Clawson Circle is the reflection of the Pedal Line  $QL-L3$  in the 1<sup>st</sup> Steiner Axis.
- The reflection of  $QL-P19$  (on  $QL-L3$ ) in the Schmidt Circle is a point of the Clawson Circle.

There are significant relationships between the Clawson Circle and the Inscribed Parabola  $QL-Co1$ .

- The midpoint of the Clawson Circle is the reflection of the intersection of the axis and the directrix of  $QL-Co1$  in the Schmidt Circle.
- The vertex of  $QL-Co1$ , reflected in the Schmidt Circle, gives the second intersection of the axis of  $QL-Co1$  and the Clawson Circle.

- The Clawson Circle is the locus for the poles of  $QL$ - $CoI$ -tangents wrt the Schmidt Circle.
- The Newton Line cuts  $QL$ - $CoI$  in a point, for which the pole (wrt the Schmidt Circle) of its tangent is the reflection of  $QL$ - $P19$  in the Schmidt Circle.



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